

征值的比较原理易得 $\delta = 0$. 因此,由文献[1]中定理 1 知 $\text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_0, (\theta_a, \theta_c)) = 1$. 于是, $\text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_1, D_1) = \text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_0, D_1) = \text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_0, (0, 0)) + \text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_0, (0, \theta_c)) + \text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_0, (\theta_a, \theta_c)) = 1$. 最后结合引理 4 得 $\text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_1, D_1) = \text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_1, (0, 0)) + \text{index}_W(\mathbf{B}_1, (0, \theta_c)) = 0$, 这表明系统(3)在 $D \setminus D_\epsilon$ 内至少有一个正解.

4 数值模拟

在一维情形 $\Omega = (0, l)$ 下利用 Matlab 工具做数值模拟来验证前面研究得到的理论结果. 取 $l = 2\pi$, 计算可得 $\lambda_1 = 1/4$. 取初值为 $r(|\sin x|, |\sin(x/2)|), r > 0$ 为初值系数.

根据定理 1 的条件取值进行数值模拟, 验证系统(3)正解的存在性, 其中的两个例子见图 1, 这与定理 1 的结论一致. 在定理 2 的条件下取值进行数值模拟, 发现系统(2)的正解与时间 t 无关, 即达到平衡态, 其中的例子见图 2, 参数取值为 $a = 7, b = 0.3, c = 5, m = 4, d = 3$, 初值系数 $r = 0.1$. 另外, 为了验证正解的稳定性, 在确定的参数下, 选取不同的初值进行模拟, 结果发现有唯一的正解且该正解稳定, 见图 3, 参数取值为 $a = 7, b = 0.3, c = 5, m = 4, d = 3$, 初值系数 $r = 0.5, 1.5, 3, 5, 8$, 这与定理 2 的结论吻合.

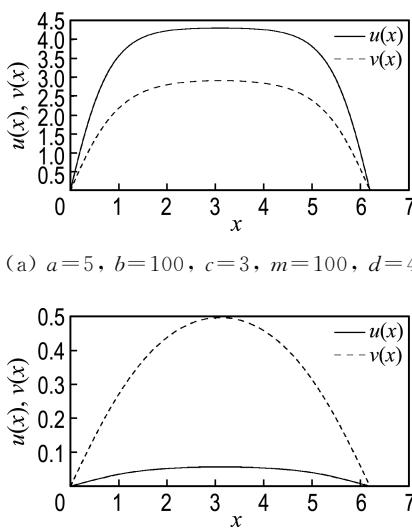


图 1 平衡态正解模拟图

Fig. 1 The simulation diagram of positive steady state solutions

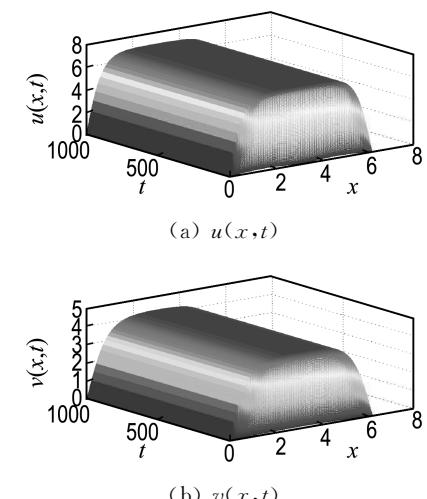


图 2 正解($u(x, t), v(x, t)$)模拟图

Fig. 2 The simulation diagram of positive solution ($u(x, t), v(x, t)$)

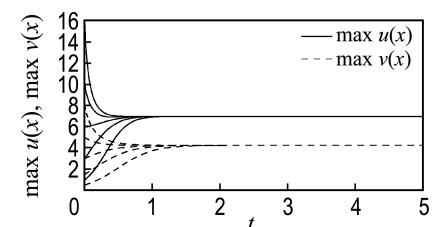


图 3 正解($u(x, t), v(x, t)$)对初值依赖性模拟图

Fig. 3 The simulation diagram of the dependence of positive solutions on the initial values

5 结语

本文讨论了一类带有 Holling III 型功能反应函数的竞争模型正解的性质. 利用不动点指标理论、扰动理论和分歧理论得到了正解的存在性、唯一性、稳定性和多重性. 结果表明, 当参数满足一定条件时, 系统存在稳定的共存态. 通过全局分歧理论考察系统(3)关于 $(\theta_a, 0)$ 处产生全局分支走向时, 带有 Holling III 型功能反应函数竞争模型的全局分支沿着分歧参数 c 延伸到 ∞ , 这是与带有 Holling II 型功能反应函数竞争模型的不同之处.

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Uniqueness and multiplicity of positive solutions for a competition model

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Abstract: A competition model with Holling type III functional response is studied. Firstly, by calculating the fixed point index, the sufficient conditions of the existence of positive solutions are obtained. Secondly, using the linear operator perturbation theory and standard elliptic equations regularity theory, the uniqueness and global stability of positive solutions are investigated. In addition, the multiplicity of positive solutions is discussed by the combination of the global bifurcation theory and degree theory. Finally, the theoretical results obtained are verified by the numerical simulation. It is proved that the model has multiple solutions and only one unique globally attractive solution for a suitable range of parameters.

Key words: Holling III; competition model; uniqueness; multiplicity; numerical simulation